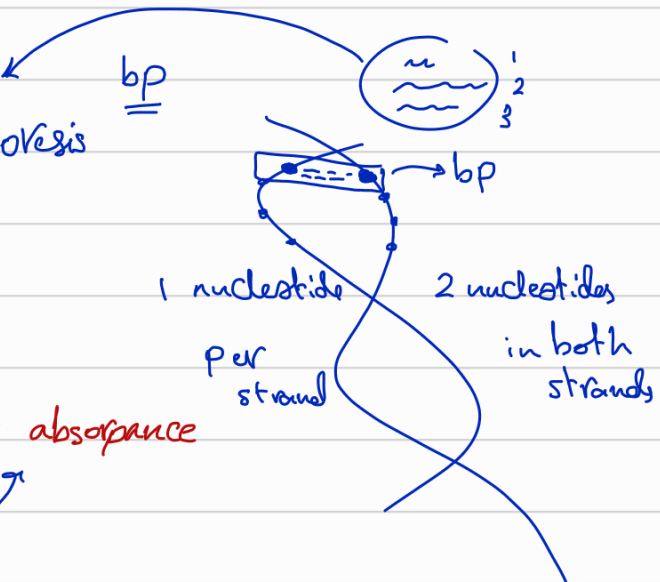


① observe, detect → stain  
→ label

② Size Gel Electrophoresis



bp

bp

1 nucleotide per strand

2 nucleotides in both strands

③ amount, concentration

→ light absorbance

④ Characteristics →

⑤ Sequence → dot blot  
Hybridization

Southern → size  
→ sequence